


Online Tools to Evaluate Oil and Gas Fields for CO₂ Sequestration

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John A. Rupp, Wilfrido Solano-Acosta, Charles W. Zuppann, and Beverly Seyler

Midcontinent Interactive Digital Carbon Atlas and Relational DataBase

MIDCARB



The image displays the logos of five geological surveys: the O.D.N.R. Geological Survey (a circular logo with a cross-section of the earth), the Kansas Geological Survey (a circular logo with a sunburst), the Indiana Geological Survey (a circular logo with a map of Indiana), the Kentucky Geological Survey (a logo with a map of Kentucky), and the Illinois State Geological Survey (a logo with a green map of Illinois and the acronym ISGS).

**Midcontinent Interactive Digital
Carbon Atlas and Relational dataBase**

What is MIDCARB?

- It is a research consortium composed of the State Geological Survey's of Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, and Ohio, with funding from the US Department of Energy through the National Energy Technology Laboratory.
- The main objective is to evaluate the potential capacity for geologic sequestration of Carbon Dioxide in the member states.
- Obtaining realistic estimates of the potential amounts of carbon that can be stored in geologic reservoirs, and the locations of these reservoirs, is of vital importance to establishing this technology.

The MIDCARB Website

- To share the results of this research MIDCARB has constructed an online distributed Database Management and Geographic Information System for analyzing the spatial relationships and technical characteristics of large point sources of CO₂ and geologic sequestration options.
- The data presented on the MIDCARB web site actually reside on the local computers at each state geological survey.
- The MIDCARB system is the first DISTRIBUTED system of natural resource data focused on CO₂ sources and potential geologic sequestration sites.

MIDCARB

Primary Geologic Sequestration Target Reservoirs

- Oil and Gas Pools / Fields
- Coal Beds
- Deep Saline Aquifers
- Unconventional Reservoirs - tight gas sands; organic shales; solution salt cavities, etc.

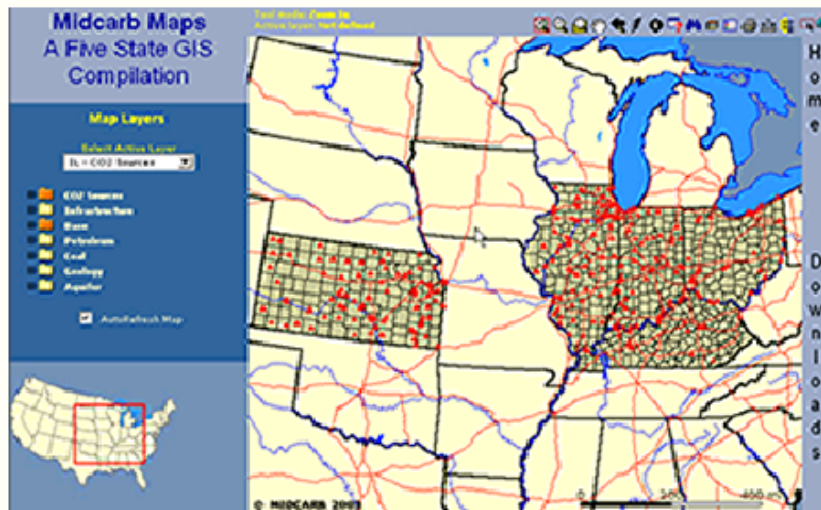
MIDCARB

Midcontinent Interactive Digital Carbon Atlas and Relational dataBase

[Home](#)[Map Interface](#)[Table Interface](#)[Calculators](#)[Reports](#)[Contacts](#)

Click on the map below to access the graphical interface to the data

To view the maps: Use Internet Explorer 5 or Netscape 7 or above



[What is MIDCARB?](#)

[What is Carbon Sequestration?](#)

[Why Sequester CO2?](#)

[Geologic Sequestration Reservoirs](#)

Run a [Guided Tour](#) of the Map Interface

Solubility of CO2 and Volumetrics

Click on **any** "Update" button to refresh all of the calculations.

Step 1--Modify Aquifer Temperature, Pressure, and Salinity as required.

Aquifer Temperature	<input type="text" value="90"/>	Degrees F
Aquifer Pressure	<input type="text" value="1100"/>	psia
Salinity NaCl concentration	<input type="text" value="200,000"/>	ppm
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		

CO2 Solubility	SCF/bbl Water	lbs/bbl Water	scf/cu-ft	lbs/cu-ft	lbs/acre-ft	tonnes/acre-ft	mcf/acre-ft
	165	19.2	29.4	3.4	148,593	67.5	1280.1
(with salinity correction)	71	8.2	12.6	1.5	63,895	29.0	550.5

Step 2--Reservoir Volumetrics. Enter aquifer parameters to determine CO2 sequestration volumetrics.

Reservoir Thickness	<input type="text" value="20"/>	feet
Reservoir Area	<input type="text" value="12800"/>	acres
Porosity	<input type="text" value="6"/>	%
Sequestration Volume	<input type="text" value="84,546"/>	MMCF CO2
	<input type="text" value="4,462"/>	tonnes * 1000
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		

Step 1--Modify Reservoir Temperature and Pressure as required.

Reservoir Temperature	<input type="text" value="100"/>	Degrees F
Reservoir Pressure	<input type="text" value="1200"/>	psia
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		

Step 2--Reservoir Volumetrics.
Enter reservoir parameters or skip to step 2a.

Reservoir Thickness	<input type="text" value="10"/>	feet
Reservoir Area	<input type="text" value="640"/>	acres
Porosity	<input type="text" value="10"/>	%
Sequestration Volume	<input type="text" value="293,737"/>	metric tonnes
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		

Step 2a--Replacement of Produced Fluid (Oil).
Enter produced fluid.

Barrels Produced	<input type="text" value="1000"/>	MBO
CO2 Sequestered	<input type="text" value="59.0"/>	tonnes*1000
	<input type="text" value="1.0"/>	MMCF
<input type="button" value="Update"/>		

Step 3--Volume of Reservoir Needed to Sequester a Given Volume of CO2

Volume of CO2	<input type="text" value="70"/>	Million Metric Tonnes
Reservoir Volume Required	<input type="text" value="152,517"/>	acre-ft

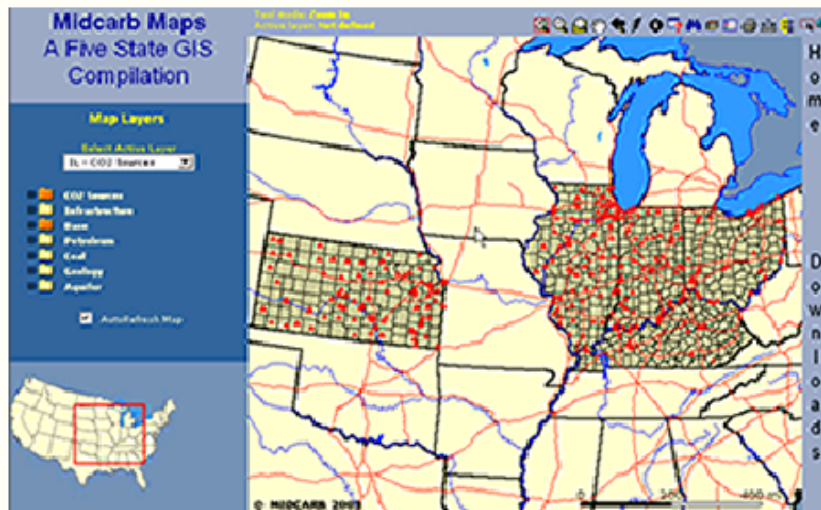
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Midcontinent Interactive Digital Carbon Atlas and Relational dataBase

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[What is MIDCARB?](#)

[What is Carbon Sequestration?](#)

[Why Sequester CO2?](#)

[Geologic Sequestration Reservoirs](#)

Run a [Guided Tour](#) of the Map Interface

Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

[Guided Tour](#)

Tool mode: **Zoom In**
Active layer: **Not defined**



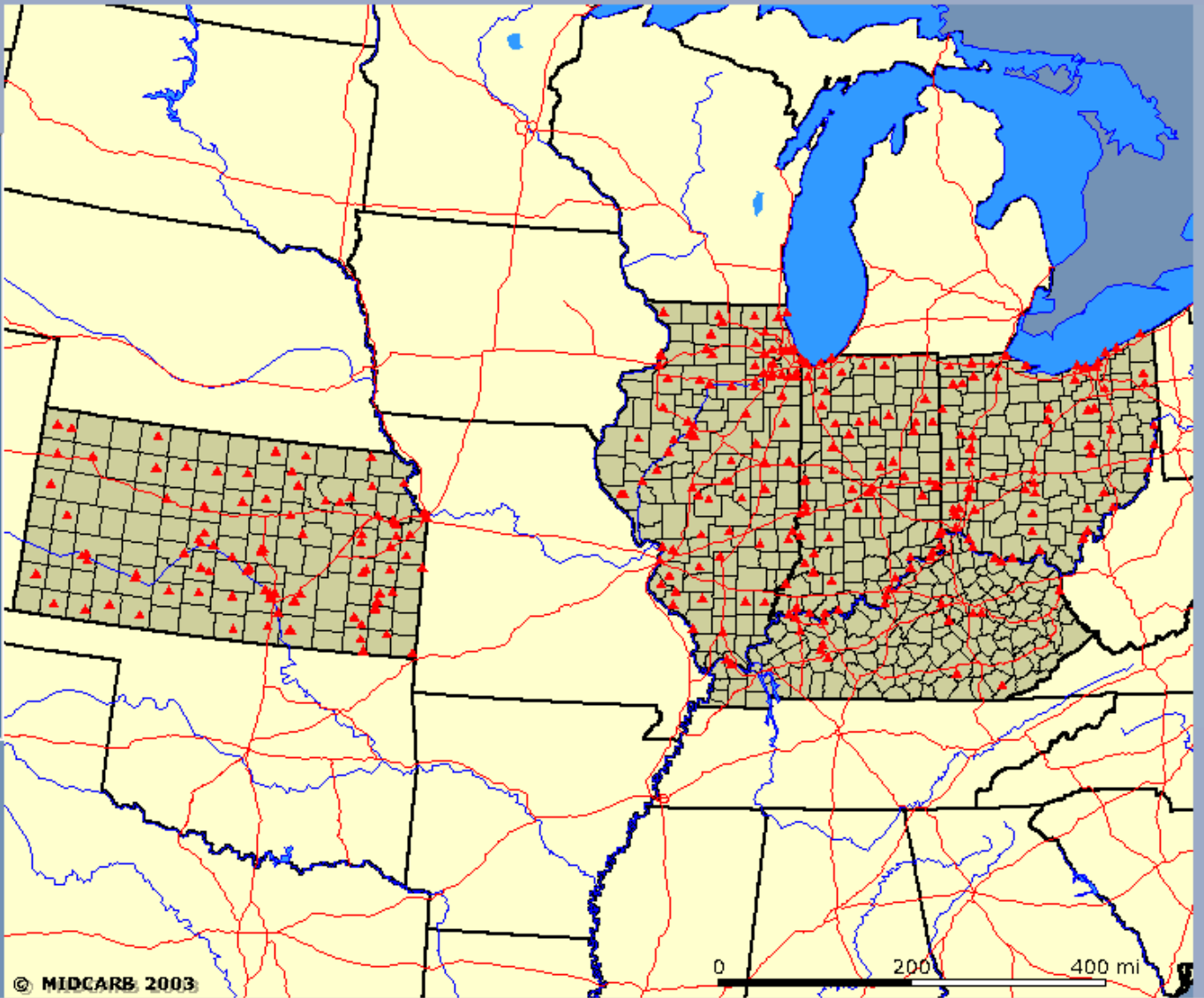
Map Layers

Select Active Layer

IN - CO2 Sources

- CO2 Sources
- Infrastructure
- Base
- Petroleum
- Coal
- Geology
- Aquifer
- Non-Conventional

AutoRefresh Map



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Midcarb Maps

Tool mode: **Hyperlink**
Active layer: **IL - CO2 Sources**



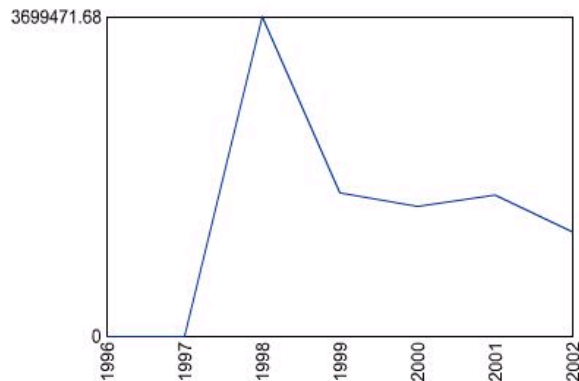
MIDCARB--Illinois--Facility Emissions - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Illinois MARION

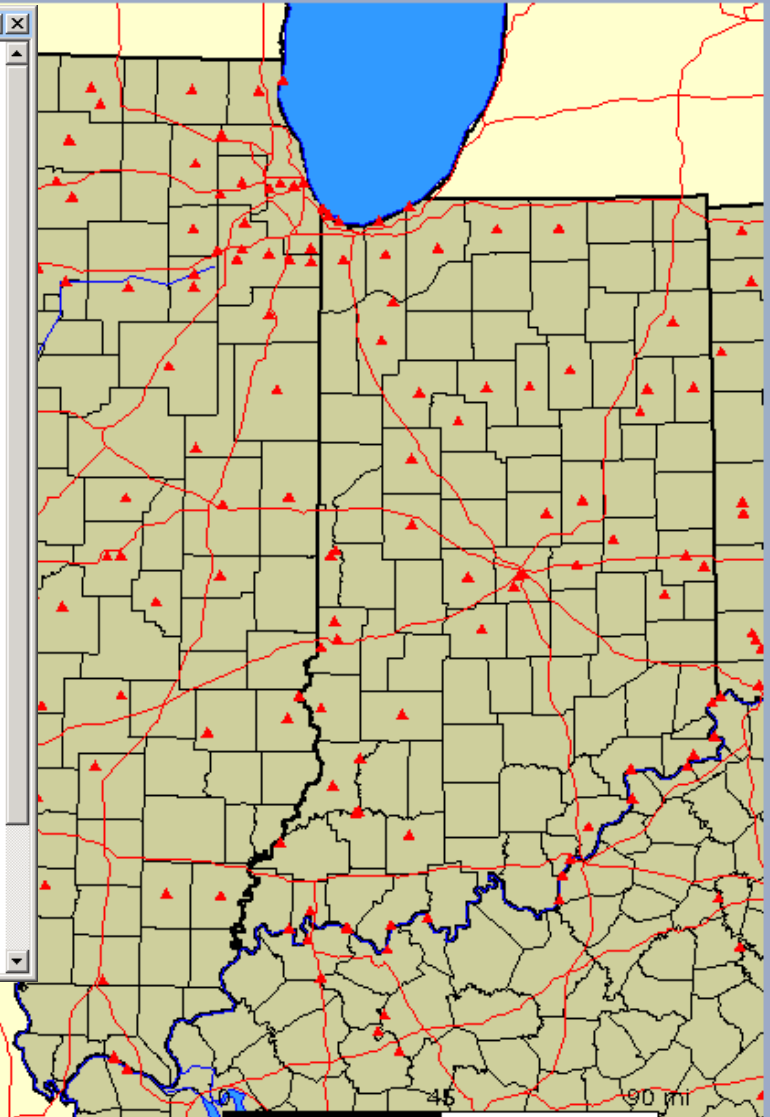
Facility is a **UTILITY** owned by Southern Illinois Power Coop
Also available is a [summary of total Illinois emissions](#)

Select chart desired: [CO2](#) || [SO2](#) || [NOX](#) || [Mercury](#)

CO2 Tons



Data Type	Last year reported: 2002
CO2 (Tons)	1,207,463.20
SO2 (Tons)	4,172.90
NOX (Tons)	5.94
Mercury (lbs)	0.00

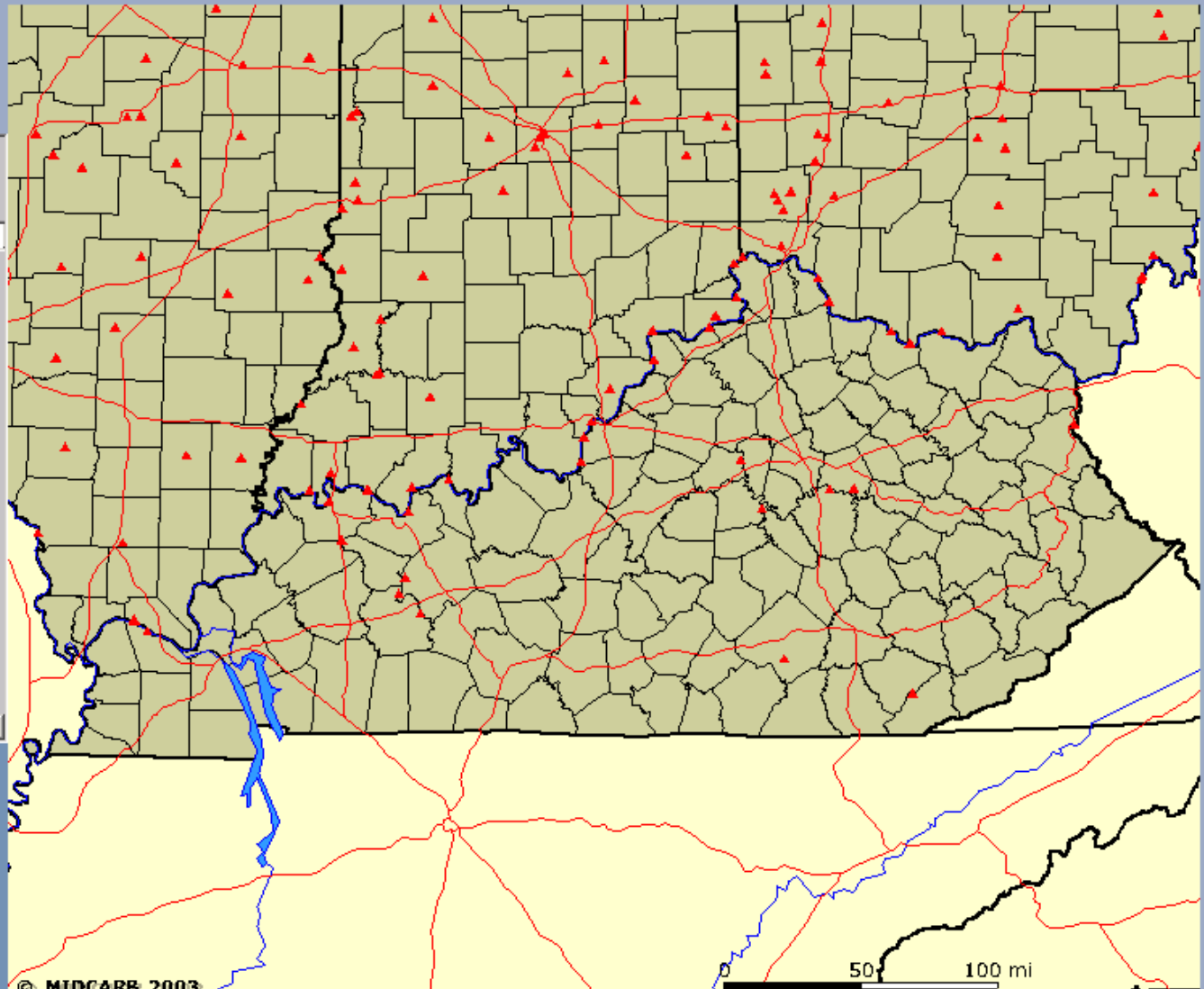


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A Five State GIS Compilation

Guided Tour

Tool mode: Query
Active layer: KY - CO2 Sources



Home
Downloads

Query

layer **KY - CO2 Sources**

Field: ANNUAL_CO2

Operator: >

Value: 100000

Get Samples

And

Or

Not

(

)

Add to Query String

SEQUESTER.DBO.KY_CO2_S

Execute

Undo

Clear



© MIDCARB 2003

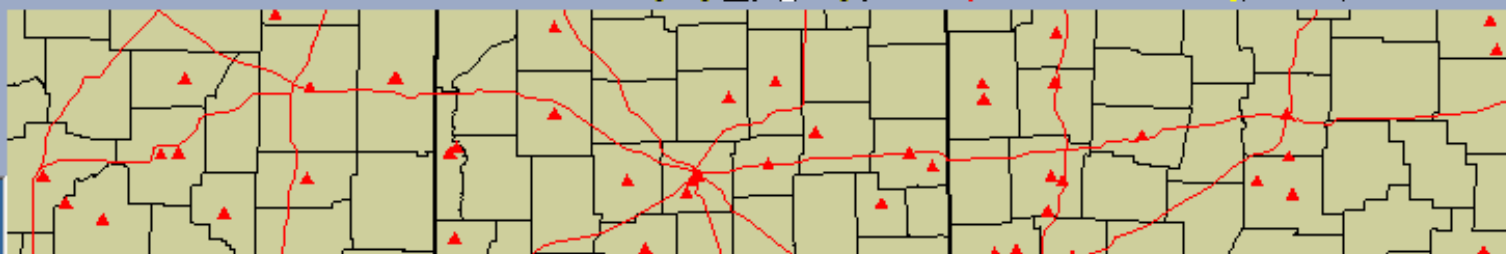
Midcarb Maps

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Guided Tour

Map Layers

Tool mode: Query
Active layer: KY - CO2 Sources



Query/Selection Results - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Query/Selection Results - Microsoft Internet Explorer

20 feature(s) have been identified in layer KY - CO2 Sources

Rec	ID	PLANT	COMPANY_NAME	EPA_EDR	MIDCARB_ID	ANNUAL_CO2	ANNUAL_CO	ANNUAL_NOX	ANNUAL_SO2	PERCENT_COAL	PERCENT_OIL	PERCENT_GAS	TYPE
2		Big Sandy	Kentucky Power Co	1353	KY1353	7570210	0	0	0	99.7524	0.2476	0	Electric Powe
3		Cane Run	Louisville Gas & Electric Co	1363	KY1363	3594857.407	0	0	0	98.4184	0.0032	1.5784	Electric Powe
4		Cooper	East Kentucky Power Coop Inc	1384	KY1384	1825466	0	0	0	99.8743	0.1257	0	Electric Powe
5		D B Wilson	Big Rivers Electric Corp	6823	KY6823	3084165	0	0	0	99.9972	0.0028	0	Electric Powe
6		Dale	East Kentucky Power Coop Inc	1385	KY1385	1240120.041	0	0	0	99.7429	0.2571	0	Electric Powe
8		E W Brown	Kentucky Utilities Co	1355	KY1355	3784251.377	0	0	0	98.8113	0.2317	0.957	Electric Powe
9		East Bend	Cincinnati Gas & Electric Co	6018	KY6018	5196246	0	0	0	99.7878	0.2122	0	Electric Powe
10		Elmer Smith	Owensboro City of	1374	KY1374	3398229	0	0	0	99.8949	0.1051	0	Electric Powe
11		Ghent	Kentucky Utilities Co	1356	KY1356	13309771	0	0	0	99.9379	0.0621	0	Electric Powe
12		Green River	Kentucky Utilities Co	1357	KY1357	863625	0	0	0	99.8026	0.1974	0	Electric Powe
13		H L Spurlock	East Kentucky Power Coop Inc	6041	KY6041	6853526	0	0	0	99.9443	0.0557	0	Electric Powe
16		HMP&L Station 2	Big Rivers Electric Corp	1382	KY1382	2490685	0	0	0	99.8118	0.1882	0	Electric Powe
18		K C Coleman	Big Rivers Electric Corp	1381	KY1381	3511592	0	0	0	99.8476	0	0.1524	Electric Powe
22		Mill Creek	Louisville Gas & Electric Co	1364	KY1364	9078842	0	0	0	99.4622	0.3949	0.1429	Electric Powe
25		Paradise	Tennessee Valley Authority	1378	KY1378	17134052	0	0	0	99.9847	0.0153	0	Electric Powe
28		R A Reid	Big Rivers Electric Corp	1383	KY1383	291683.463	0	0	0	98.8172	1.1828	0	Electric Powe
29		R D Green	Big Rivers Electric Corp	6639	KY6639	3447715	0	0	0	99.8855	0.1145	0	Electric Powe
30		Shawnee	Tennessee Valley Authority	1379	KY1379	10435320	0	0	0	99.8476	0.1524	0	Electric Powe
31		Trimble County	Louisville Gas & Electric Co	6071	KY6071	3920505	0	0	0	99.901	0.099	0	Electric Powe
32		Tyrone	Kentucky Utilities Co	1361	KY1361	174074	0	0	0	100	0	0	Electric Powe



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Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

Guided Tour

Tool mode: **Zoom In**
Active layer: **OH - Oil and Gas Fields**



Map Layers

Select Active Layer

OH - Oil and Gas Fields

CD2 Sources

Infrastructure

Base

Petroleum

IN - Petroleum Wells

IN - Oil and Gas Fields

KY - Petroleum Wells

KY - Petroleum Fields

IL - Oil and Gas Fields

OH - Oil and Gas Fields

Gas

Gas Storage

Oil

KS - Oil and Gas Wells



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0 40 80 mi

CALCULATION FOR CO₂ SEQUESTRATION VOLUMES IN OHIO OIL AND GAS FIELDS

$$Q = \rho_{\text{CO}_2} \times h \times a \times \phi \times (1 - S_w) / 2200$$

Q = Sequestration volume (metric tonnes)

ρ_{CO_2} = CO₂ density (lbs/acre-ft)

h = Net thickness (feet)

a = Area (acres)

ϕ = Porosity (percent)

S_w = Water saturation (percent)

2200 (lbs) = 1 metric tonne

Midcarb Maps

Tool mode: Query
Active layer: OH - CO2 Sources



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	FACILITY_ID	FACILITY_ID_EGRID	FACILITY_ID_EPA	FACILITY_NAME	FACILITY_TYPE	FACILITY_OWNER_NAME	LAT_LONG_SOURCE	POWER_CAPACITY_MW	FUEL_TYPE_COMBUSTED	LATEST_YEAR	CO2_
38.69028	-83.48028	6031	0	OHD000724310	KILLEN STATION	UT	DAYTON POWER & LIGHT COMPANY	EPA	666.45	Coal	2002	37
40.25222	-80.64861	2828	0	9021264	CARDINAL	UT	BUCKEYE POWER, INC	EPA	1880.46	Coal	2002	82
40.53083	-80.63111	2866	0	OHD041076266	W. H. SAMMIS	UT	OHIO EDISON COMPANY	EPA	2468.15	Coal	2002	1
39.59083	-81.67973	2872	0	9020970	MUSKINGUM RIVER	UT	OHIO POWER COMPANY	EPA	1529.61	Coal	2002	23
41.6925	-83.4375	2878	0	OHD000821389	BAY SHORE	UT	TOLEDO EDISON COMPANY	EPA	2760	Coal	2002	10
38.86889	-84.22861	6019	0	OHD000816595	WH ZIMMER	UT	CINCINNATI GAS & ELECTRIC CO	EPA	1425.62	Diesel Oil	2002	
38.93472	-82.11584	8102	0	OHD000676775	GAVIN	UT	OHIO POWER COMPANY	EPA	2600	Coal	2002	1
38.99166	-84.29806	2830	0	OHD000724237	WALTER C BECKJORD	UT	CINCINNATI GAS & ELECTRIC CO	EPA	1432.9	Diesel Oil	2002	68
39.11306	-84.80305	2832	0	OHD000724245	MIAMI FORT STATION	UT	CINCINNATI GAS & ELECTRIC CO	EPA	1557.25	Diesel Oil	2002	5
41.90833	-80.76667	2835	0	OHD000772764	ASHTABULA	UT	CLEVELAND ELECTRIC ILLUM CO	EPA	2580	Coal	2002	14
41.50417	-82.05	2836	0	2836	AVON LAKE	UT	CLEVELAND ELECTRIC ILLUM CO	EPA	884	Coal	2002	4
41.67083	-81.47916	2837	0	OHD094511607	EASTLAKE	UT	CLEVELAND ELECTRIC ILLUM CO	EPA	1289	Coal	2002	64
40.18417	-81.88111	2840	0	OHD000816686	CONESVILLE PLANT	UT	COLUMBUS SOUTH ERN POWER CO	EPA	2174.9	Coal	2002	
38.63611	-83.69389	2850	0	OHD000721407	J.M. STUART	UT	CINCINNATI GAS & ELECTRIC CO	EPA	2440.8	Coal	2002	150

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A Five State GIS Compilation

[Guided Tour](#)

Tool mode: **Buffer**
Active layer: **OH - CO2 Sources**



Buffer

Highlight features from

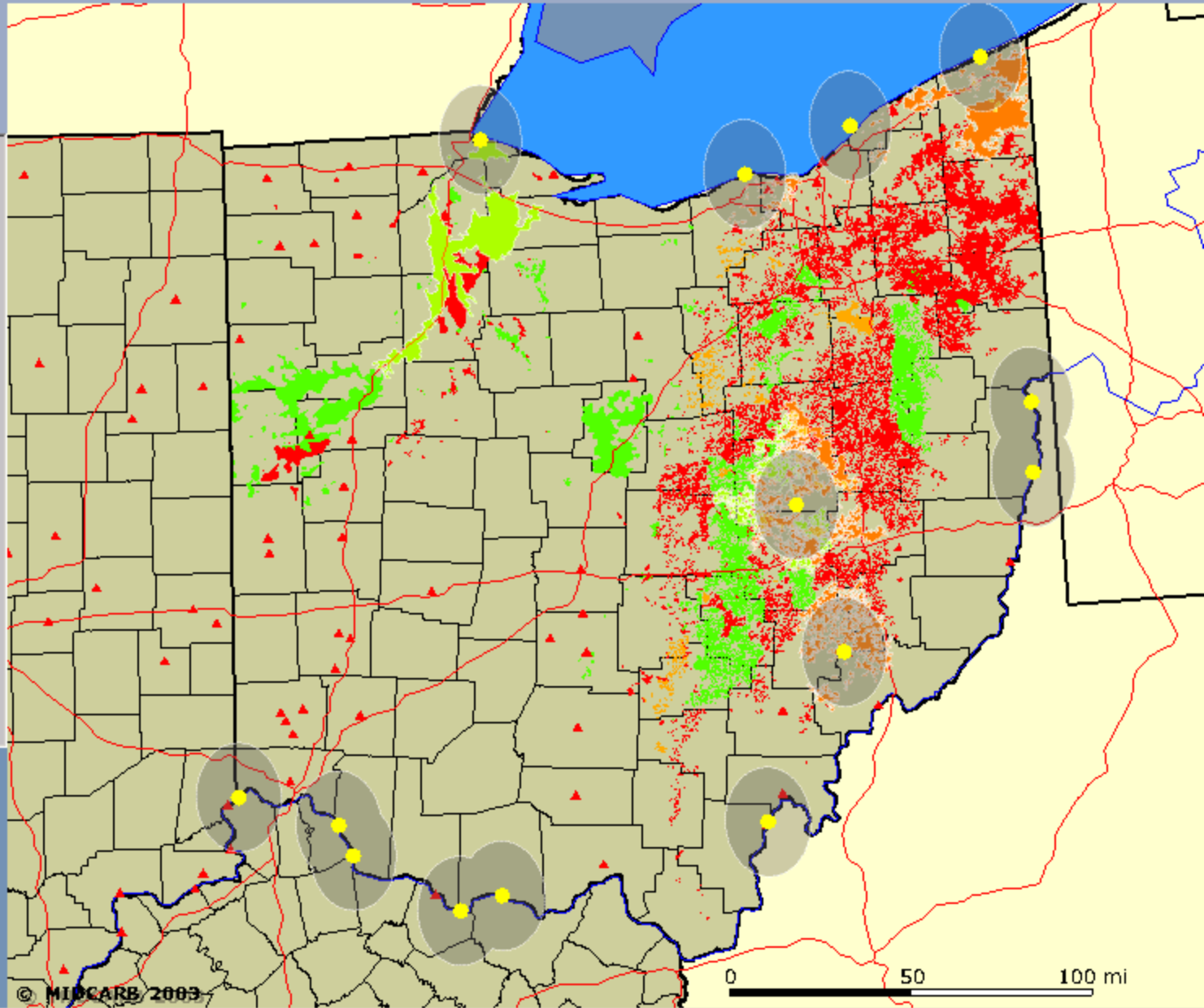
OH - Oil and Gas Fields

within a distance of
 MILES

around the selected features of
OH - CO2 Sources

Create Buffer

Display Attributes



P33 =

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
FIELD ID	FMT N	FIELD_NAME	DEPT H	NETTHIC K	TEMP	PRESSUR F	POROSIT Y	YEA R	\$ W	No. Wells	ACRE \$	No. Pools	CO2_DENSI TY	CO2_SEQ_YOLU MF	P T
160	CLMN	LAFAYETTE, WEST	3904	18	90	1300	0.08	0	50	79	8935	3	1931886	5,649,186	G
161	CLNN	MORGAN RUN	4017	25	100	1200	0.08	1972	27	53	3720	8	1009720.8	2,492,725	G
948	R3RN	BALTIC	6390	40	130	2500	0.098	1965	20	549	100505	12	1938855.6	277,770,747	G
967	BKMN	BAKERSVILLE	7050	10	130	2200	0.15	1980	20	103	19977	3	1805997.6	19,679,135	G

214,932,078

OIL ONLY

Metric Tonnes

Bakersville 2002 CO2 output=

5019733

43 YEARS of Sequestration potential

In oil reservoirs alone

1004	CLMN	MONROE-COSHOCTON CON	3338	12	100	1600	0.055	1917	40	3444	117511	33	1939291.2	41,019,849	O
1019	CLMN	GRATIOT-NEWCASTLE	3000	18	90	1000	0.1	1924	30	7043	177216	30	622036.8	63,134,518	O
1036	CLMN	PHILO CONSOLIDATED	4650	18	100	1400	0.065	1928	30	1869	164960	47	1763308.8	108,284,986	O
														1,042,929,135	T

Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

Guided Tour

Tool mode: Query
Active layer: OH - Oil and Gas Fields



Query
layer OH - Oil and Gas Fields

Field: SEQUESTRATION_VOLUME

Operator: >=

Value: 100000

Get Samples

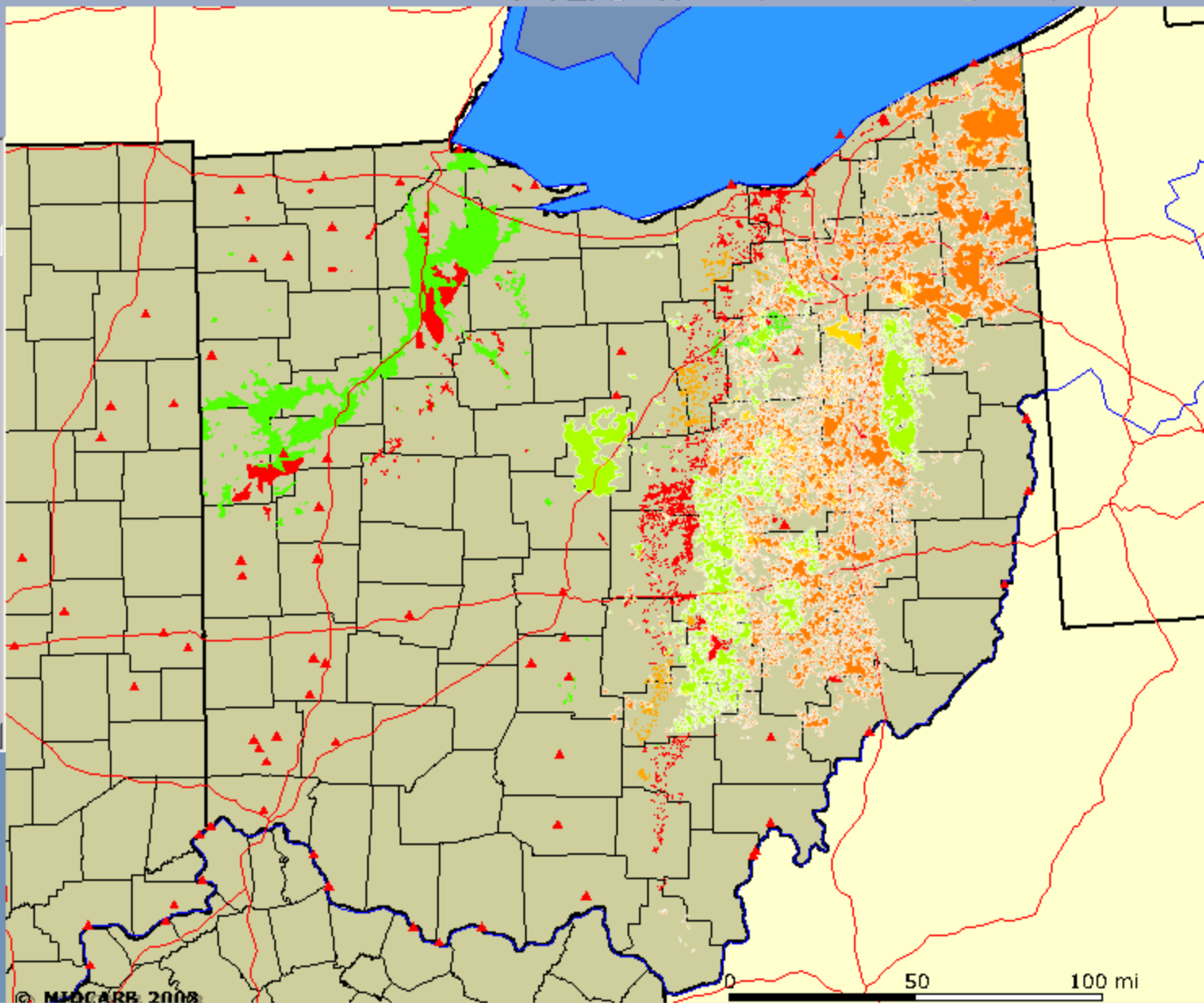
And Or

Not ()

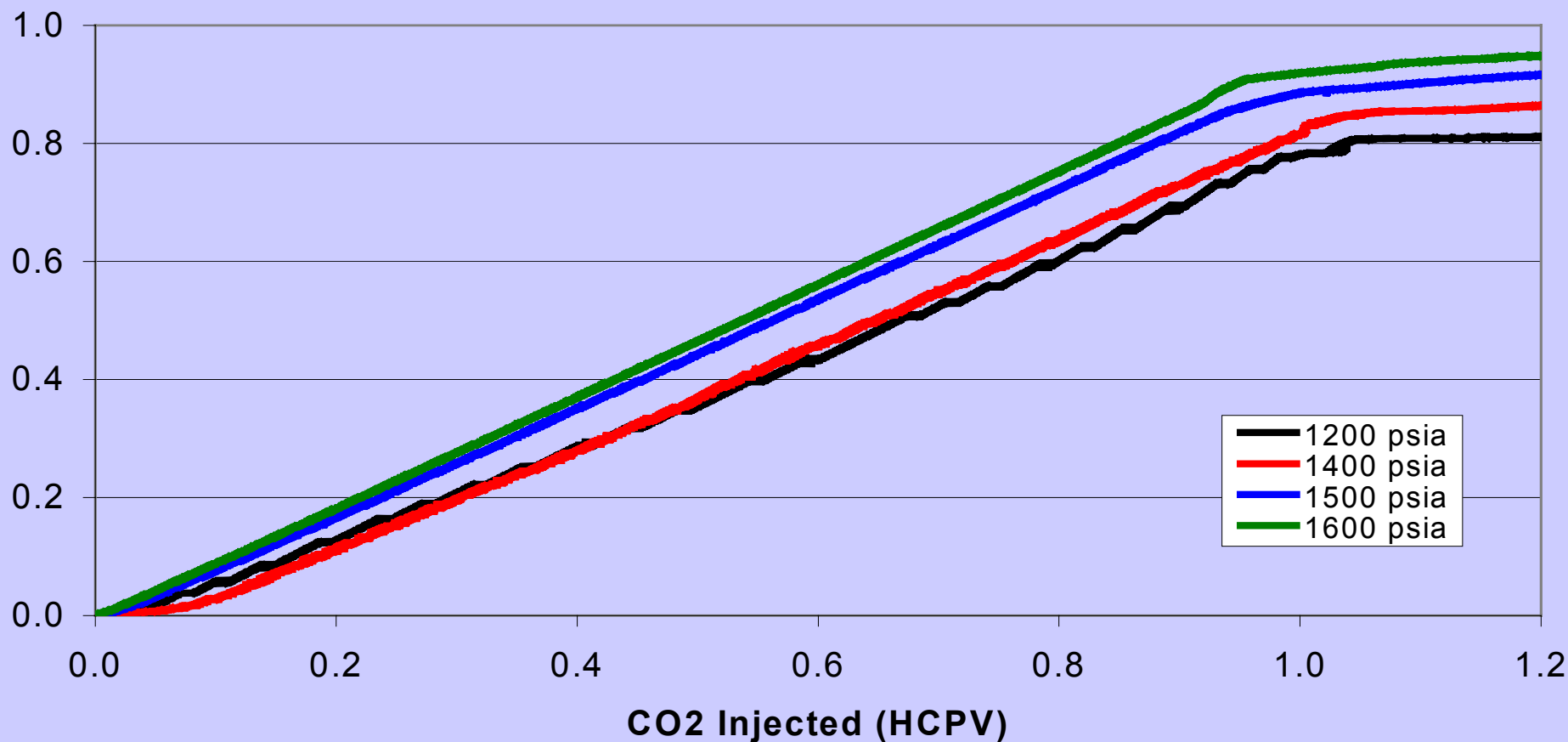
Add to Query String

S.AVGPRODEPT >= 3000

Execute Undo Clear



OIL RECOVERY RESULTS IN SLIM-TUBE EXPERIMENT WITH CO₂ DISPLACING COPPER RIDGE SS OIL SAMPLE, APINO 3416925035, AT 107° F



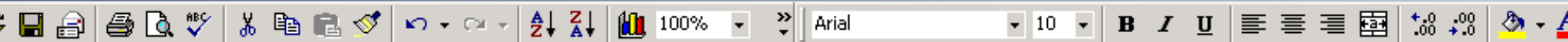
MMP is about 1500 psia, based on the trend line and the definition of achieving 90% recovery at 1.2 HCPV of CO₂ injection.

Midcarb Maps

Tool mode: Query
Active layer: OH - Oil and Gas Fields



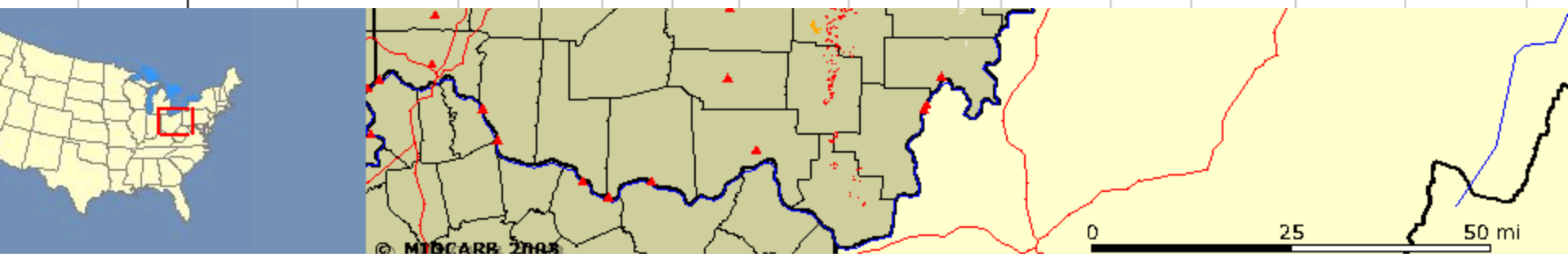
Microsoft Excel - Book1



Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

15 =

FIELDID	PLAY	FMTN_CODE	FIELD_NAME	DEPTH	Thick	TEMP	PRES	POROSITY	DISCOVER_Y_YEAR	SV	NUMBER_OF_WELLS	ACRES	No. Pools	CO2_DENSITY	SEQUESTRATION_VOLUME	PRODN
1369	KNOX	BKMN	BRANNONS FORK	7469	10	110	2600	0.15	1983	50	3	501	1	2172337.2	371025.3195	GAS
1392	KNOX	BKMN	PLEASANT GROVE	6040	10	100	2100	0.15	1994	50	6	967	1	2144458.8	706940.3385	GAS
1397	KNOX	RSRN	ROCKBRIDGE	4334	35	90	1500	0.08	1993	50	37	4747	6	2056467.6	6212214.716	GAS
1401	KNOX	RSRN	COLFAX	4219	35	90	1500	0.08	1995	50	15	1615	1	2056467.6	2113487.838	OIL
1359	KNOX	RSRN	LAKE OTTO	4962.5	35	100	1700	0.08	1997	50	18	2890	3	1995048	3669074.64	GAS
1393	KNOX	RSRN	RUSH CREEK	5327	35	100	1800	0.08	1988	50	115	13307	12	2040786	17281561.37	GAS
1390	KNOX	RSRN	FRAZEYBURG	5825	30	100	2000	0.08	1989	30	133	16901	6	2113966.8	27283316.75	GAS
1378	KNOX	RSRN	DORSET	6011	35	100	2100	0.08	1990	50	10	1687	2	2144458.8	2302173.997	GAS
1374	KNOX	RSRN	GRIGGS CORNERS	5808	35	100	2000	0.08	1995	50	3	403	1	2113966.8	542136.3948	GAS
1377	KNOX	RSRN	MUNSON HILL	5494	35	100	1900	0.08	1999	50	12	1613	1	2079554.4	2134568.066	GAS
TOTAL POOLS												34		62,616,499		
															CO2 SEQ Poter	



Tool mode: **Zoom In**
Active layer: **KS - CO2 Sources**

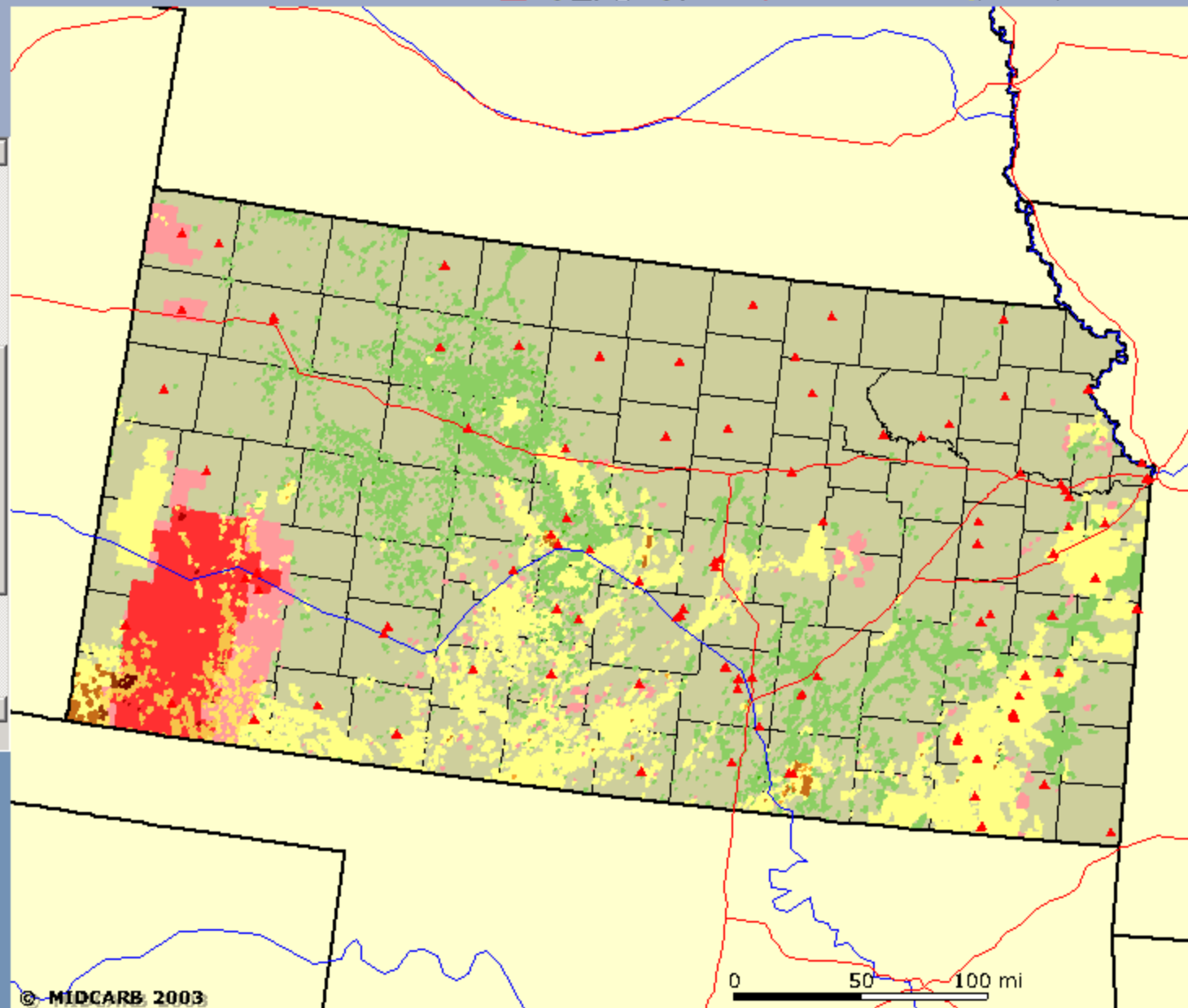


Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

Guided Tour

- OH - Oil and Gas Fields
 - KS - Oil and Gas Wells
 - KS OIL-GAS FIELD BOUNDARIES
 - KS OIL-GAS FIELD BOUNDARIES
- | KS OIL-GAS FIELD BOUNDARIES | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| | 0OIL & 1GAS |
| | 0OIL & 2GAS |
| | 0OIL & 3GAS |
| | 1OIL & 0GAS |
| | 1OIL & 1GAS |
| | 1OIL & 2GAS |
| | 1OIL & 3GAS |
| | 2OIL & 0GAS |
| | 2OIL & 1GAS |
| | 2OIL & 2GAS |
| | 2OIL & 3GAS |
| | 2OIL & 4GAS |
- KS Cumulative Oil Product
 - KS Cumulative Gas Product



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0 50 100 mi

Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

Guided Tour

KS - Oil and Gas Wells

GAS

OIL

KS OIL-GAS FIELD BOUNDARIES

KS OIL-GAS FIELD BOUNDARIES

- 0OIL & 1GAS
- 0OIL & 2GAS
- 0OIL & 3GAS
- 1OIL & 0GAS
- 1OIL & 1GAS
- 1OIL & 2GAS
- 1OIL & 3GAS
- 2OIL & 0GAS
- 2OIL & 1GAS
- 2OIL & 2GAS
- 2OIL & 3GAS
- 2OIL & 4GAS



Tool n Active

KGS

Oil and Gas Well Database

Specific Well--15-145-00788

Oil & Gas

All Well Data

API: 15-145-00788	Location: T21S R16W, Sec. 34, C SW NW NW	Spud Date: 21-APR-1953	Total Depth: 3852
Operator: SUNRAY OIL CO INC	4290 North, 4950 West, from SE corner	Completion Date:	Elevation: 1996 KB
Field: Larned	Longitude: -99.07576	Plugging Date:	Formation:
Lease: HANSHEW Well 1	Latitude: 38.1862	Status: OIL	
	County: Pawnee		

Tops Data

Form.	Top	Base	Source	Updated
HEEBNER SHALE	3389			15-APR-1999
TORONTO LIMESTONE	3410			15-APR-1999
LANSING GROUP	3500			15-APR-1999
KANSAS CITY GROUP	3734			15-APR-1999
SIMPSON GROUP	3811			15-APR-1999
ARBUCKLE	3842			15-APR-1999

[Kansas Geological Survey](http://www.kgs.ku.edu), Oil and Gas Well Database

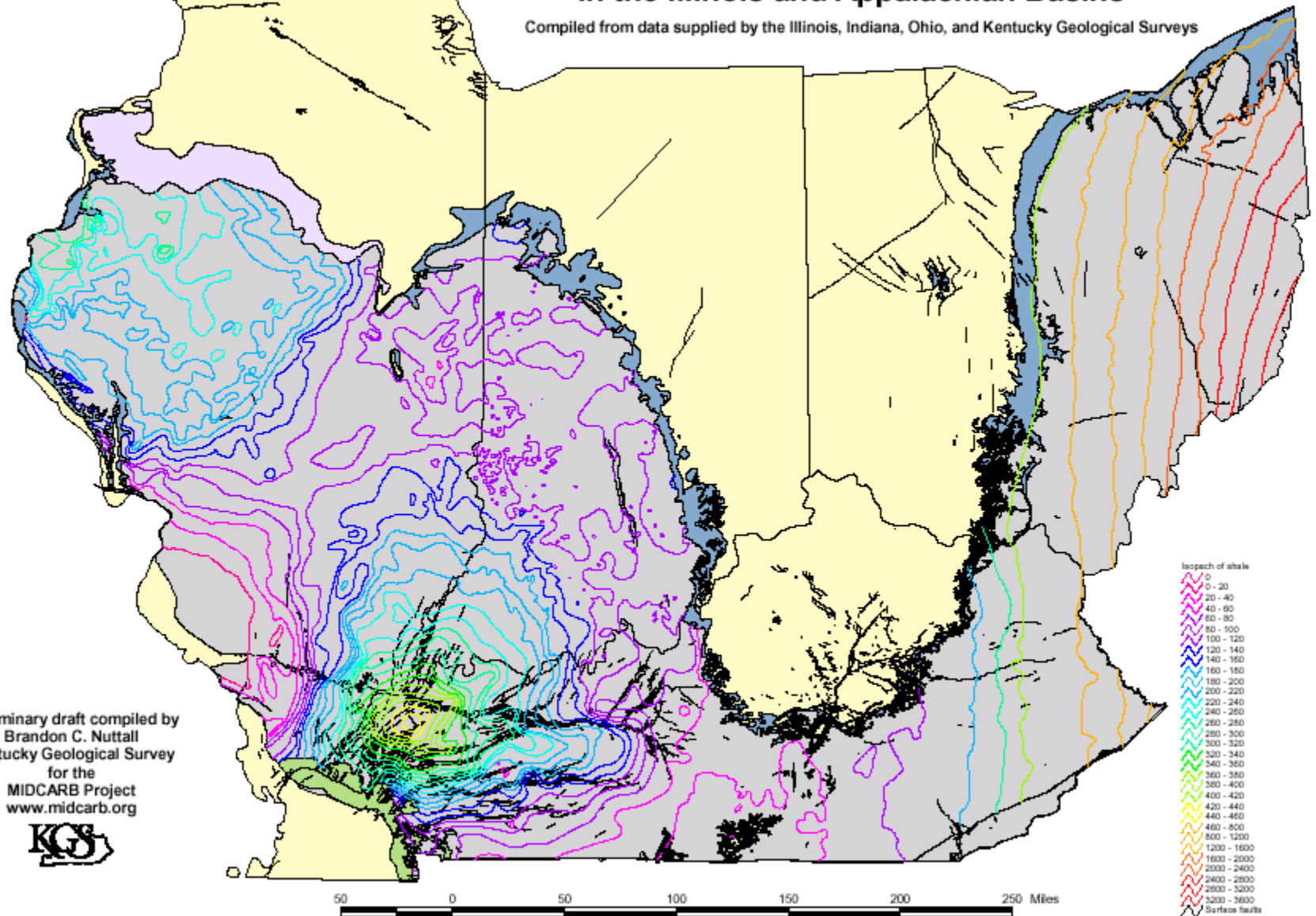
Comments to webadmin@kgs.ku.edu

URL=<http://www.kgs.ku.edu/Magellan/Qualified/index.html>

Well Display Programs Updated June 10, 2002. Data added continuously.

Isopach Map of the Mississippian-Devonian Shale in the Illinois and Appalachian Basins

Compiled from data supplied by the Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, and Kentucky Geological Surveys



Preliminary draft compiled by
Brandon C. Nuttall
Kentucky Geological Survey
for the
MIDCARB Project
www.midcarb.org






ISOPACH MAP OF THE SILURIAN - DEVONIAN AQUIFER SEQUENCE FOR ILLINOIS, INDIANA, KENTUCKY, AND OHIO MIDCARB PROJECT

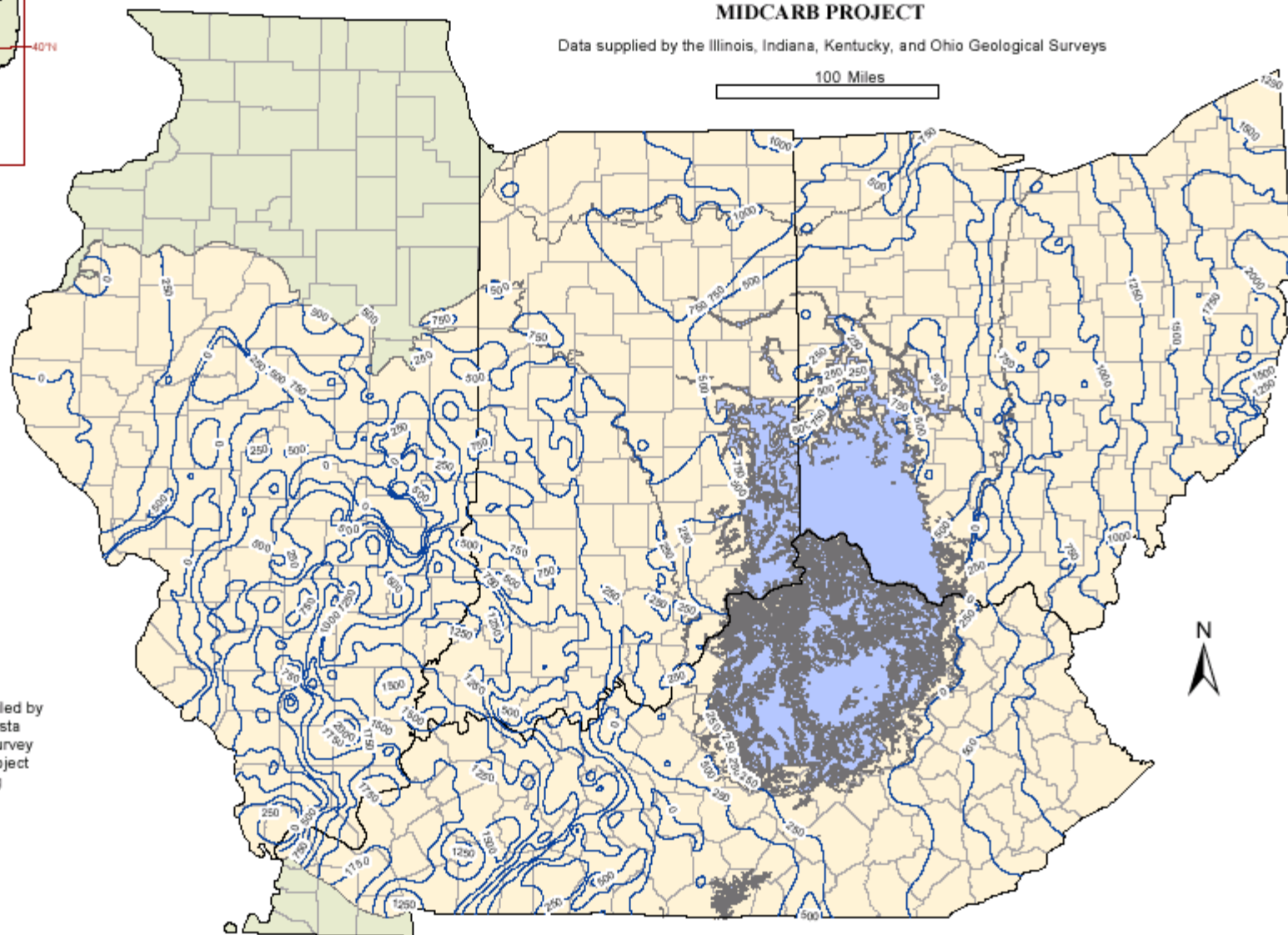
Data supplied by the Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Ohio Geological Surveys

100 Miles

Data Sources

-  Ordovician outcrop
-  Aquifer extent
-  Aquifer thickness

Preliminary draft compiled by
Wilfrido Solano-Acosta
Indiana Geological Survey
for the MIDCARB Project
www.midcarb.org

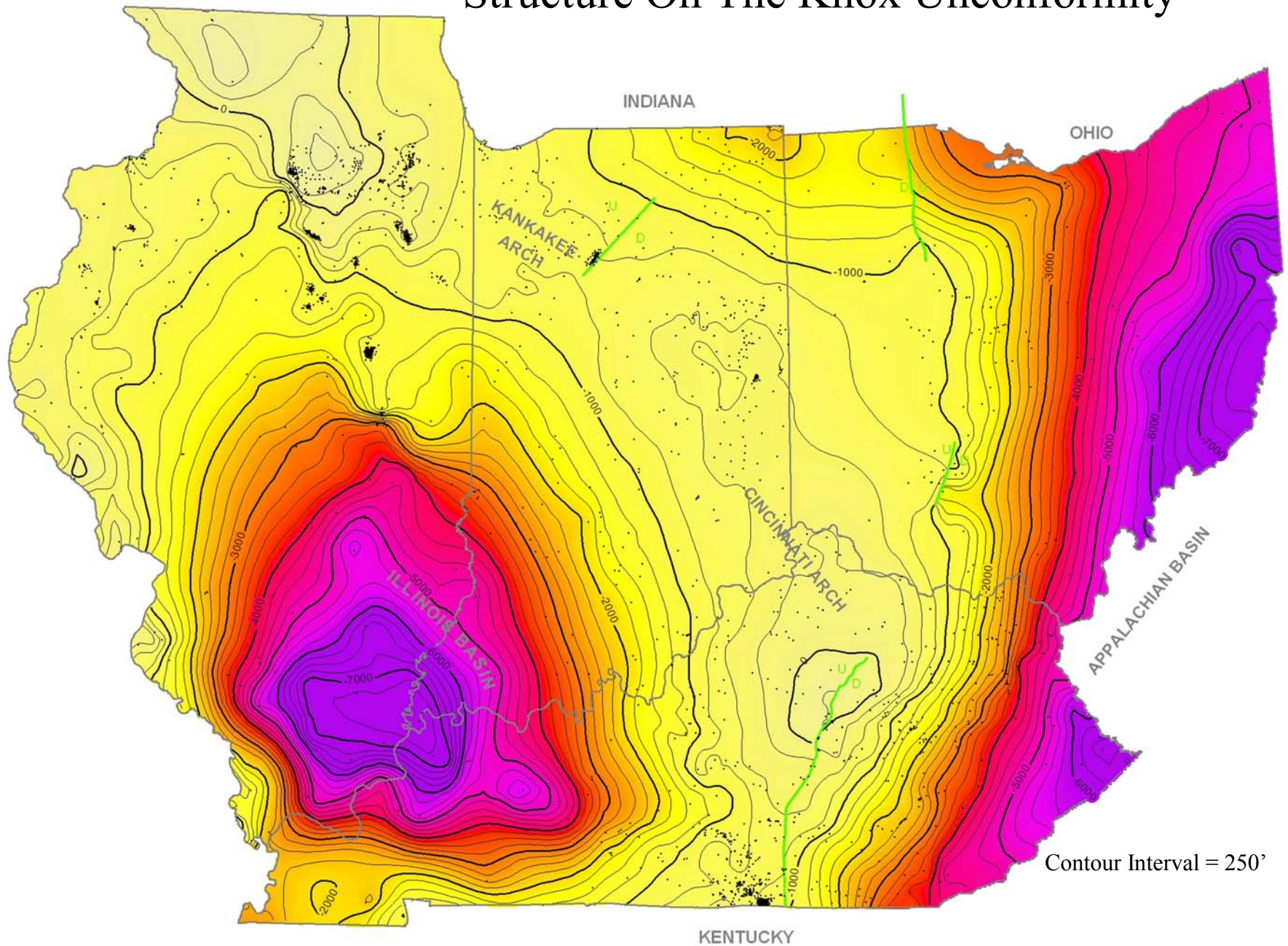


ILLINOIS

Structure On The Knox Unconformity

INDIANA

OHIO



Contour Interval = 250'

KENTUCKY

Midcarb Maps

A Five State GIS Compilation

Guided Tour

Tool mode: Query
Active layer: Hunton Aquifer Top Contour



Query

over Hunton Aquifer Top Contour

Field: VALUE

Operator: <=

Value: -3000

Get Samples

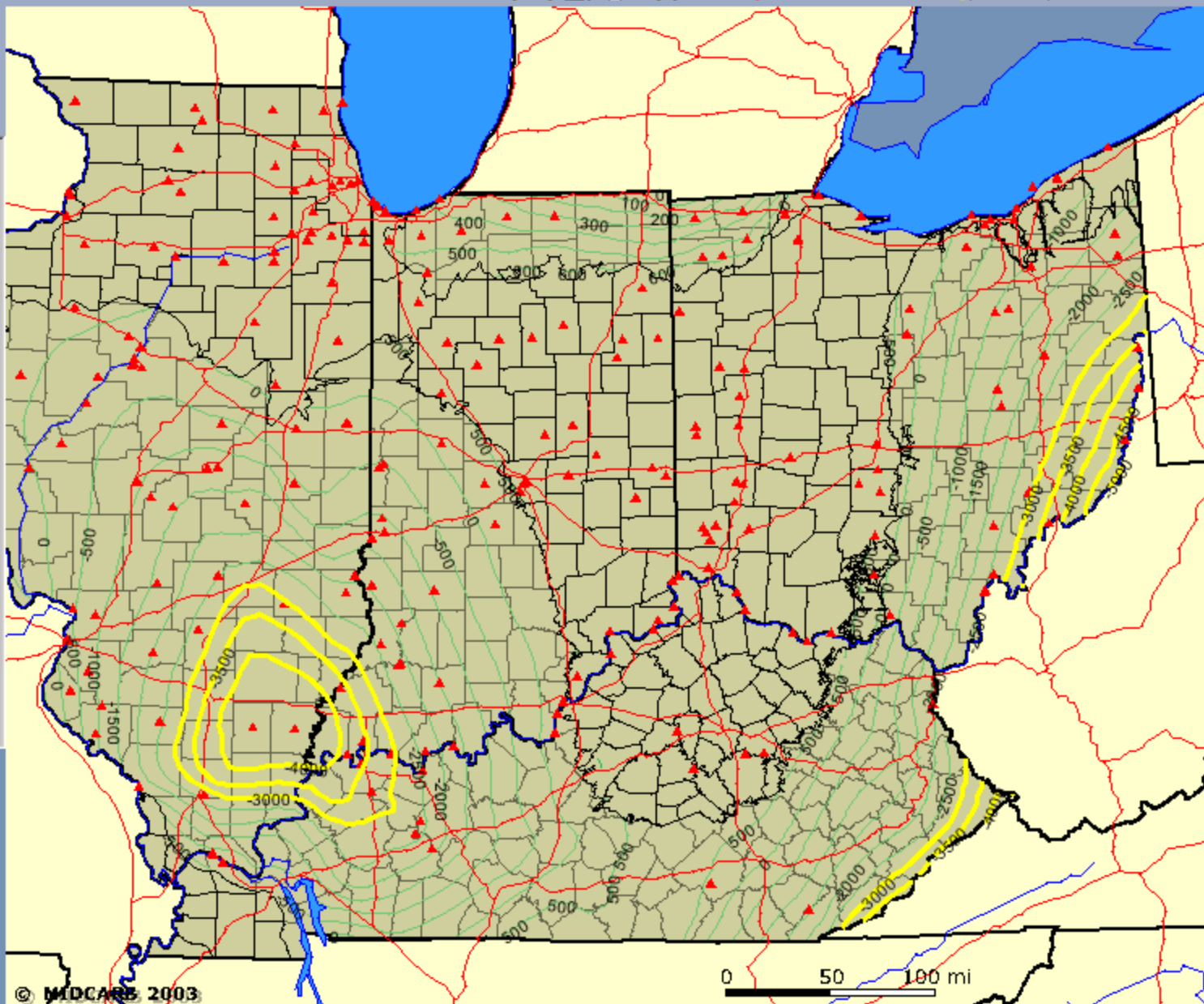
And Or

Not ()

Add to Query String

MIDCARB_GIS.MIDCARB_D

Execute Undo Clear



Future of MIDCARB

- Improve Data and Coverages; Temp, salinity, MMIP, etc.
- Improved Distributed Management Tools
 - Multiple Servers (Hand-Off to Local Server)
- Modify the current MIDCARB Internet Map Server to support additional states.
- Educate decision makers and public on how to use the site.
 - Feasibility studies
 - Site planning
 - Regional assessments

Future of MIDCARB?

